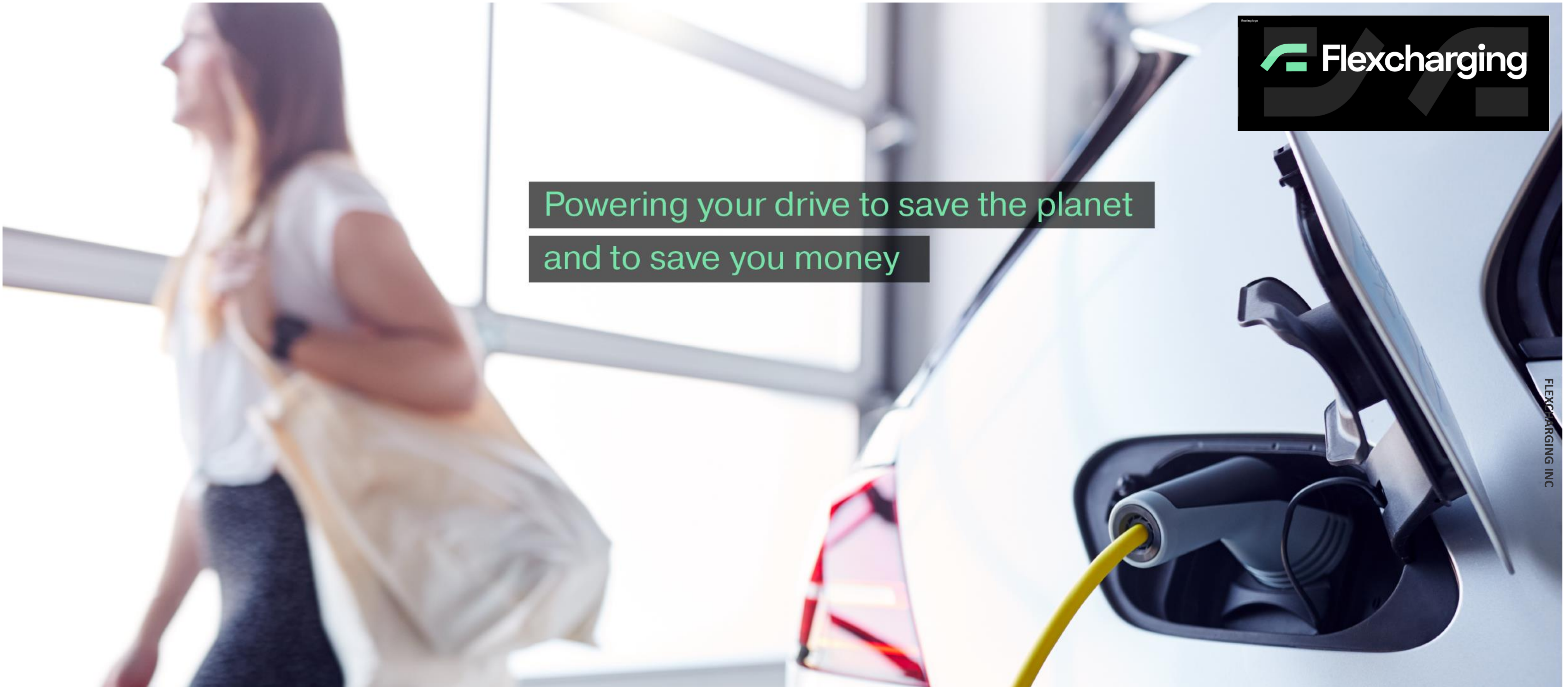




Powering your drive to save the planet
and to save you money



Brian Grunkemeyer, CEO

November 4, 2020

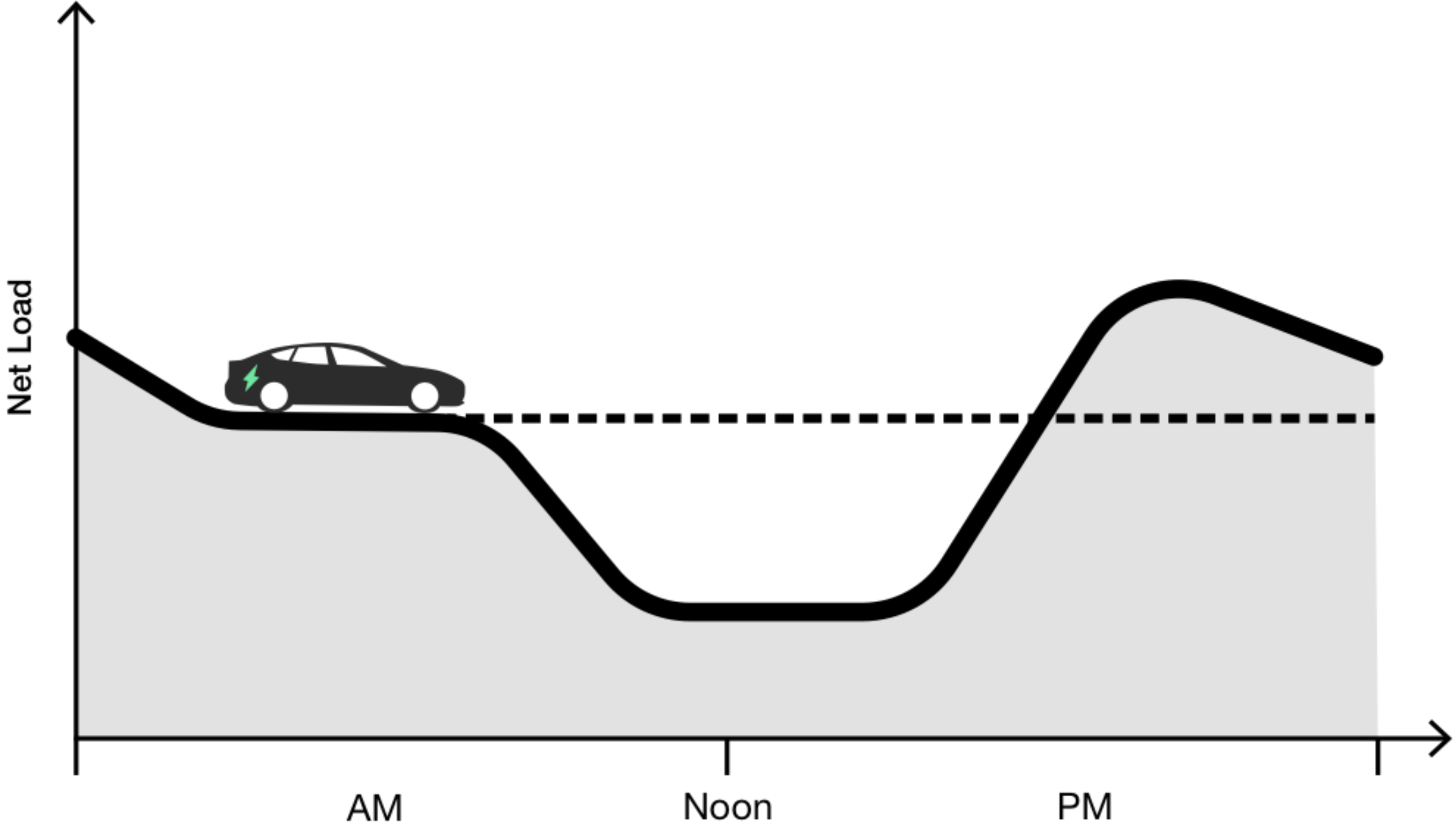
Managed Charging DoE EV Future Initiative

What can EV data tell us about how to use EVs to help the grid

FLEXCHARGING INC

Energy & Transportation Disruption

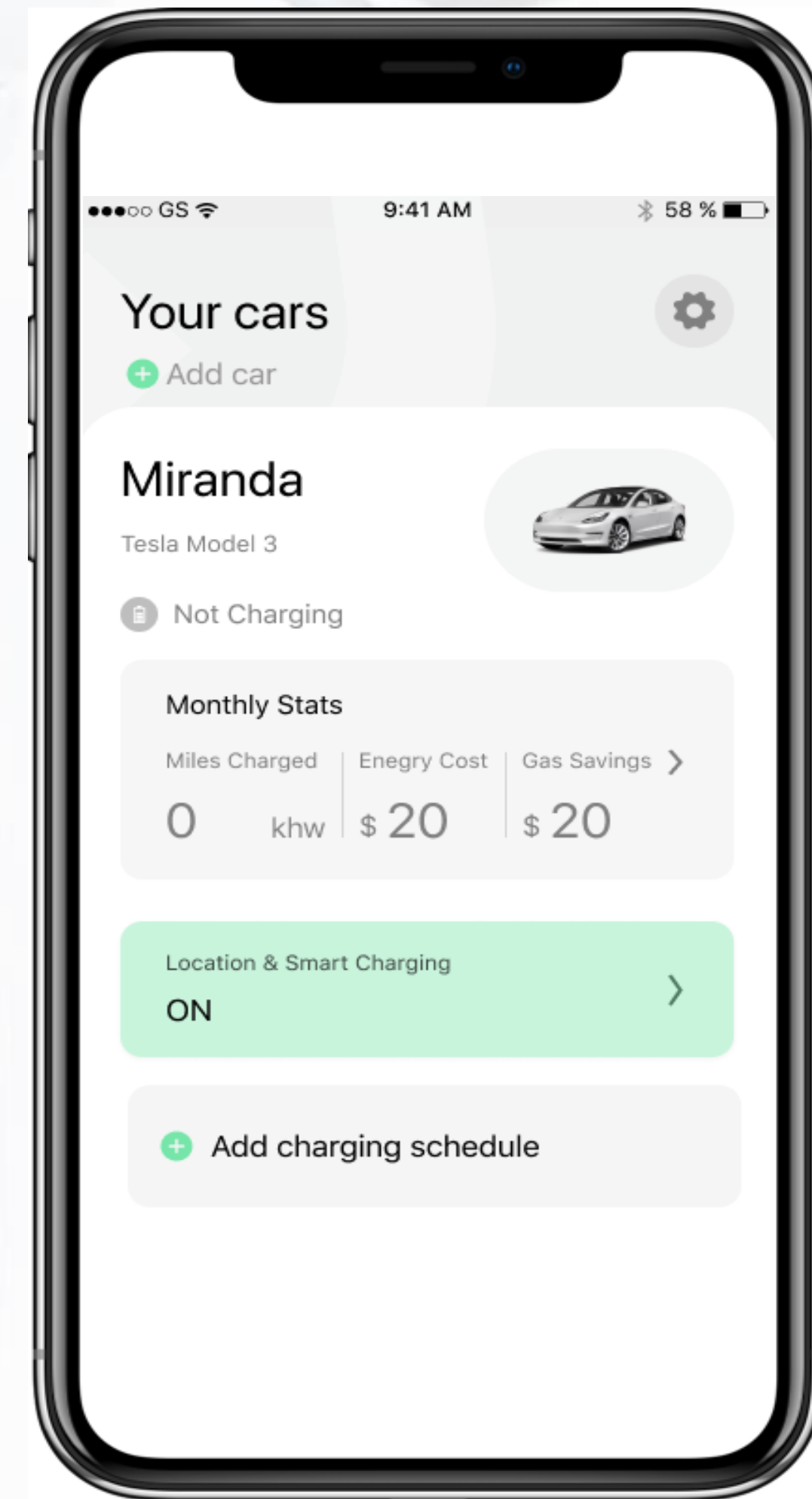
Using EVs to “Smooth the Duck”



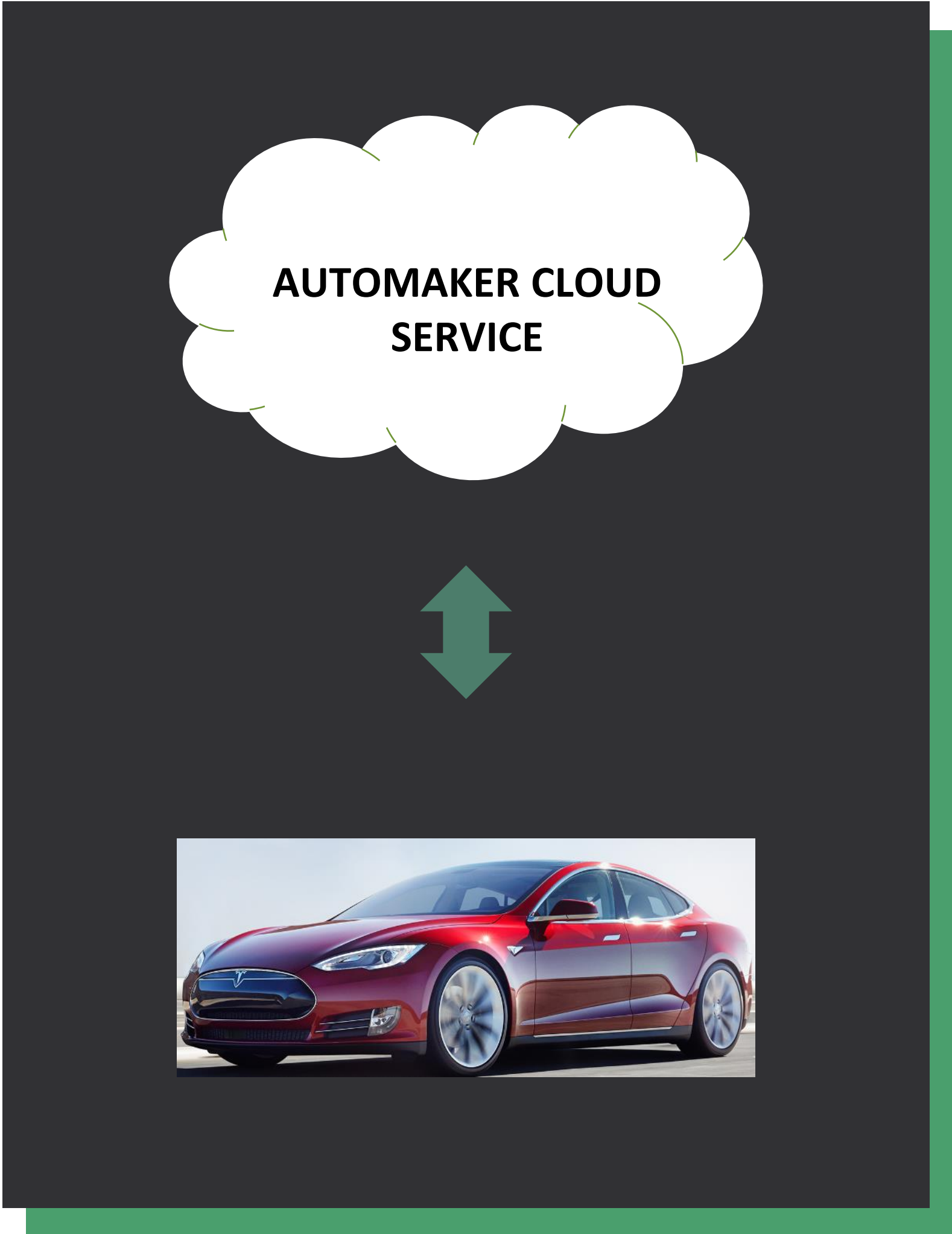
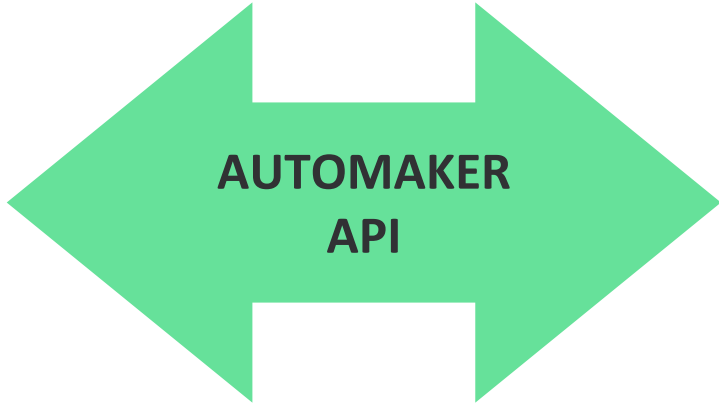
- Variable Energy Resources require Demand Flexibility
- EVS can be a Demand Flexibility Asset – **TODAY**
 - *Easily*
 - *Quickly*
 - *Cheaply*
- Utilities can signal when to charge via Rate Schedules or Dynamic Price Curves.
- This will minimize costs, promote energy arbitrage, lower peak capacity needs, and integrate renewables.
 - *After meeting driver constraints*

How Does It Work: Mobile Phone App and Cloud Platform

- Drivers sign up
- Provide charge algorithm constraints
- Drivers receive charging notifications
- Drivers save money (and working on carbon)
- Utilities get data and minimize peak charging



How Does It Work: Connected Car APIs



Data Pilots

ORGANIC DRIVERS - Ongoing

- Those who find the FlexCharging app and install it without a utility partner incentive
- Use the app to help manage charging to the cheapest or best times of the day for the grid

ROCKY MOUNTAIN POWER – Ongoing – Phase 2 Planning

- A group pilot with a transportation network company, Utah State University, and Idaho national lab
- Grant coming for a larger project, including 100 Tesla pilot

PENINSULA CLEAN ENERGY – Ongoing – Phase 2 Planning

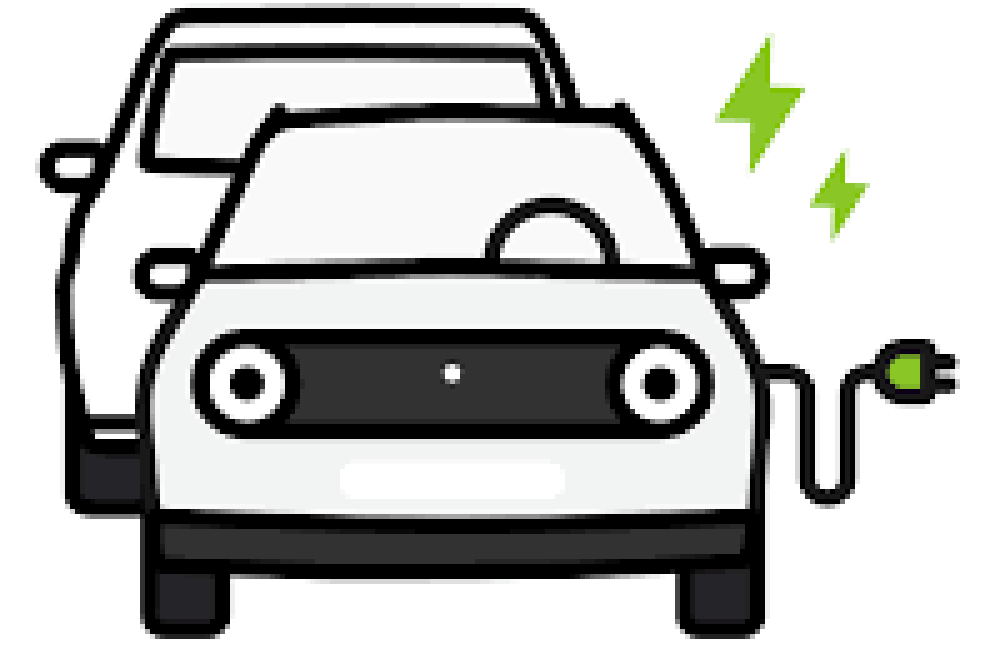
- Pilot project for load management, and reporting for Low Carbon Fuel Standard credits

ELECTRIC POWER RESEARCH INSTITUTE – R&D Project - Complete

- Providing thought leadership and proof-of-concept on a new building & EV control protocol, integrating day-ahead hourly price curves

UTILITY CONSORTIUM – POC Project - Complete

- 10 participant utilities

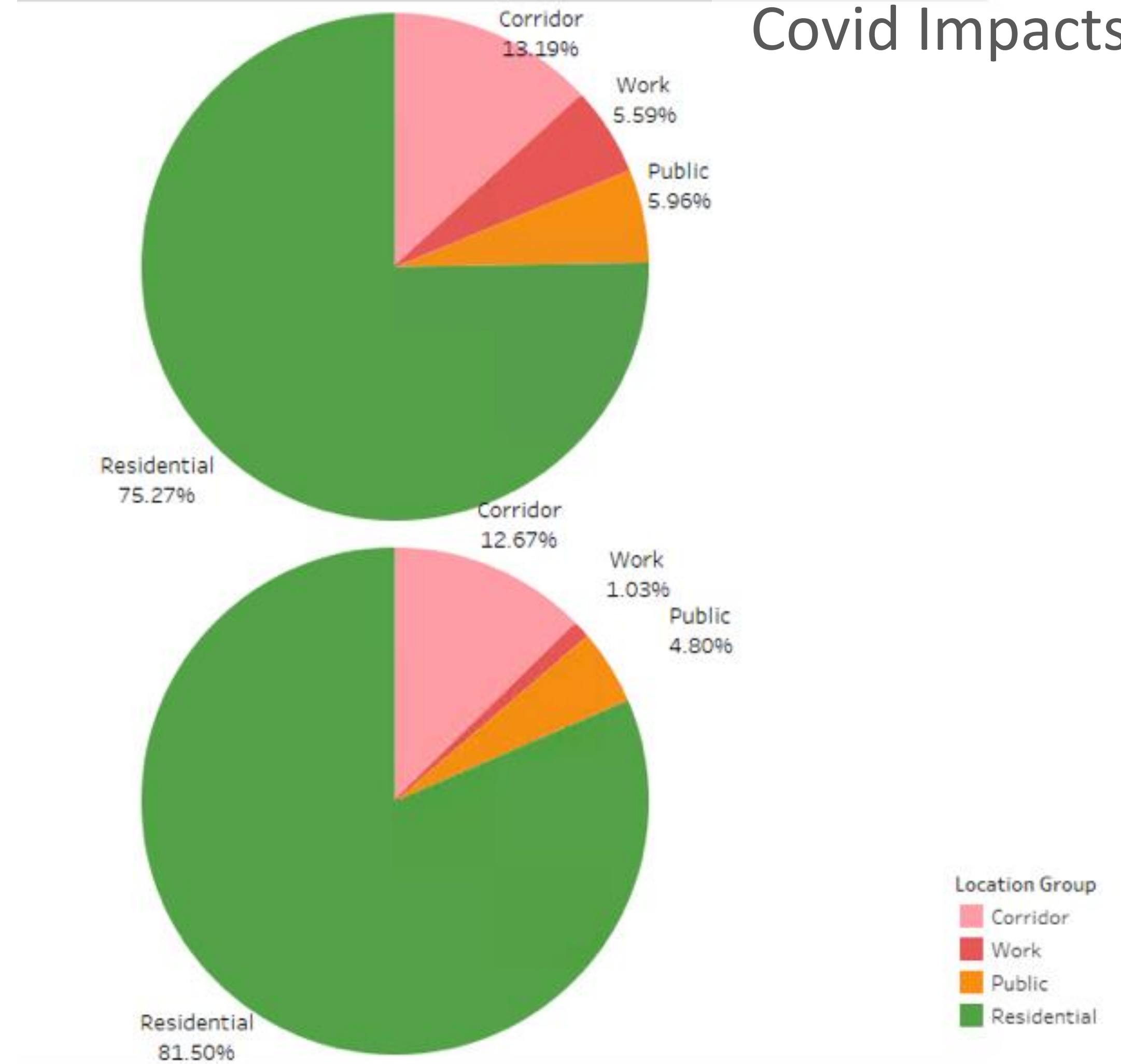


What Happened?

- Past 12 Months
 - ~510,000 Charging Records
 - Energy added - 213,080 kwh
 - Trip miles - 293,343*
 - Average miles/day 19
 - Pre - 28 mi/day
 - Post – 12.9 mi/day
- Average energy added per EV Vehicle Day 11.6 kwh/Vehicle Day
 - Pre – 16.4 kwh/Vehicle Day
 - Post – 7.5 kwh/Vehicle Day

*Tesla Only

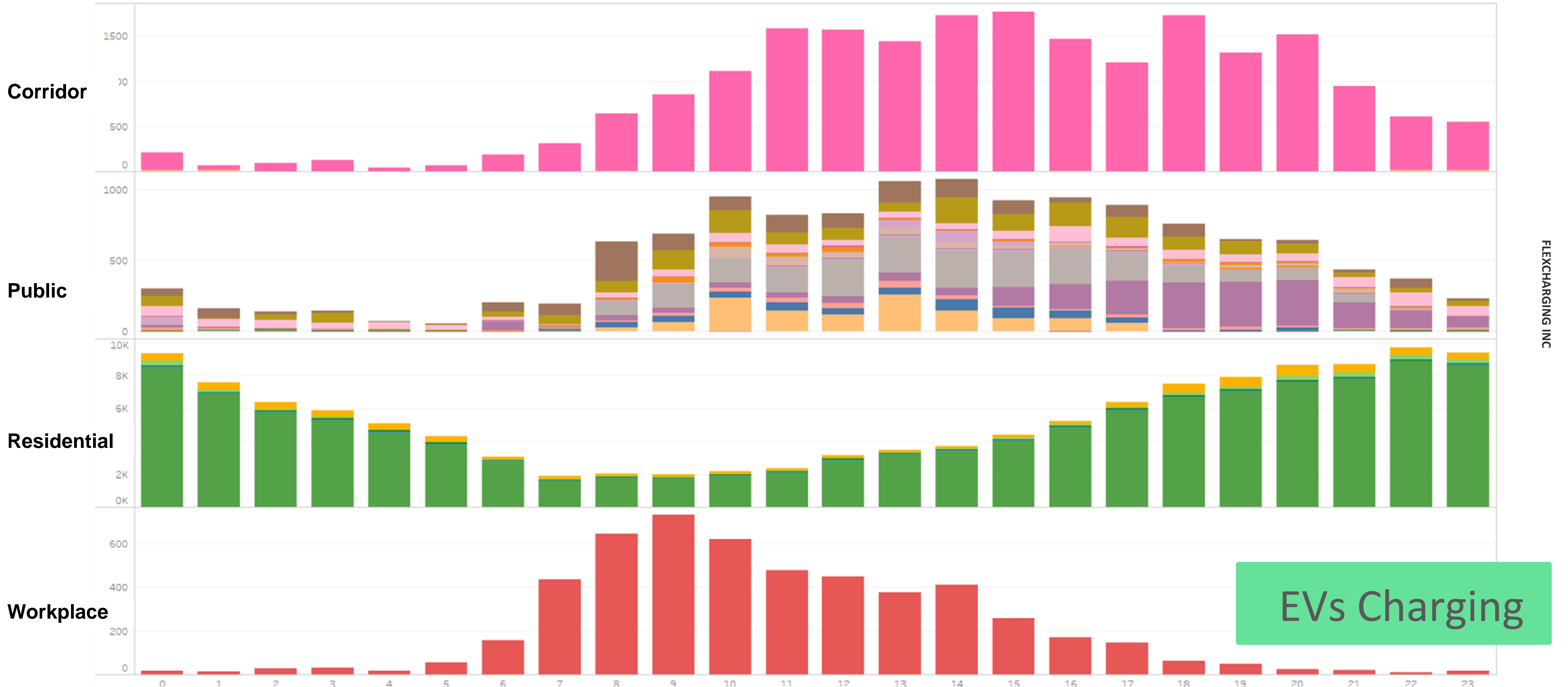
Covid Impacts



FLEXCHARGING INC

EVs Charging

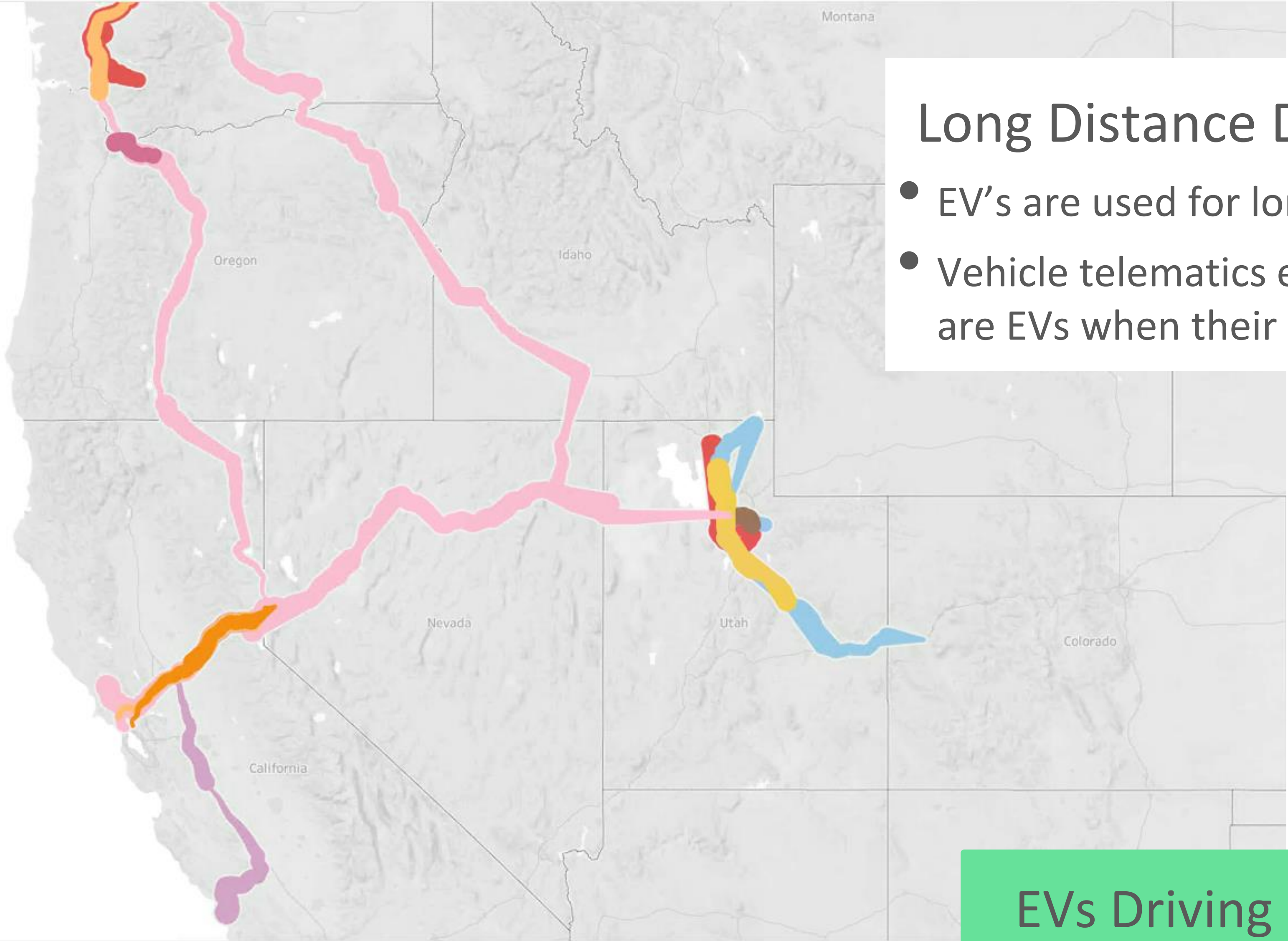
What Happened?



FLEXCHARGING INC

EVs Charging

What Happened?

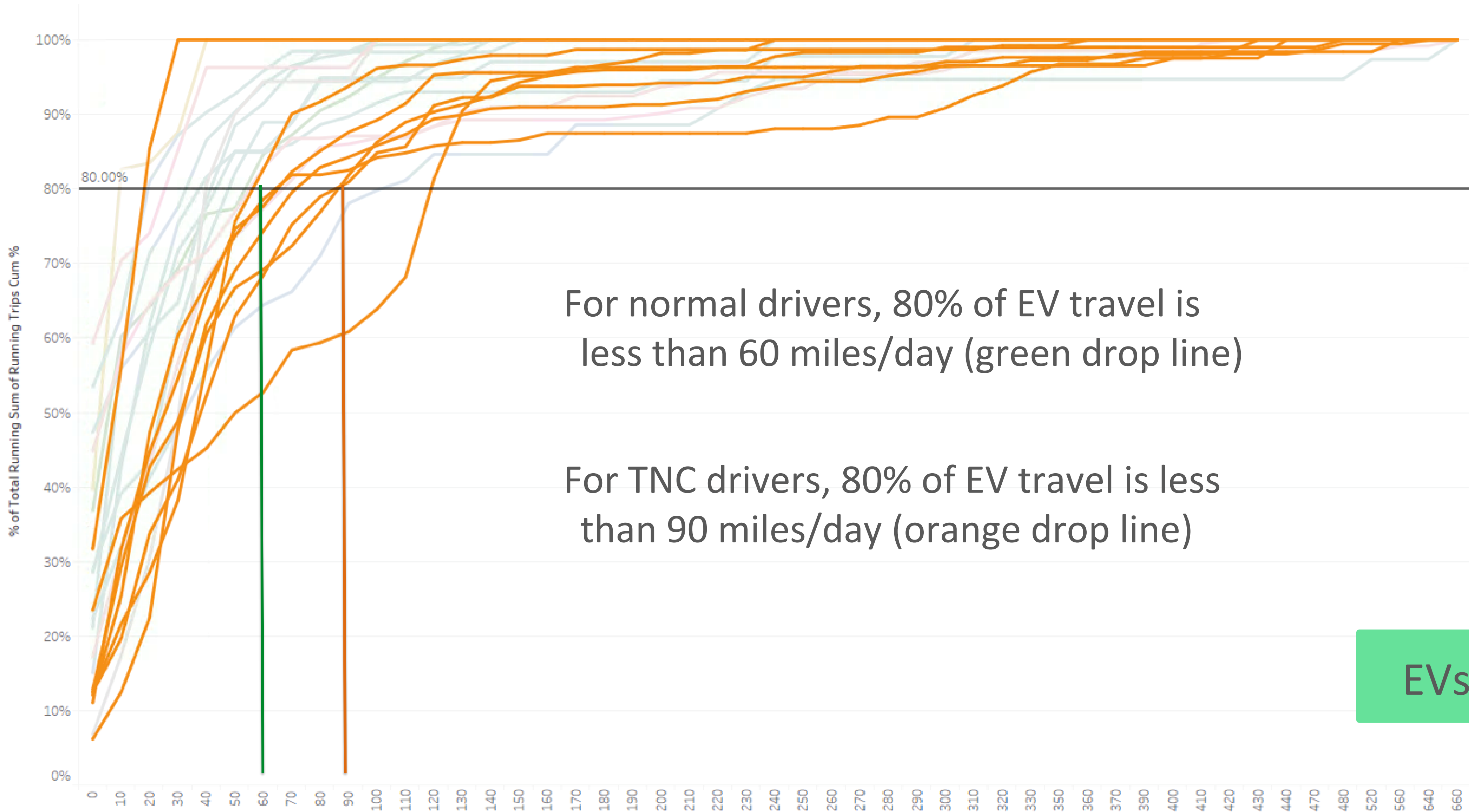


Long Distance Driving Analysis

- EV's are used for long road trips.
- Vehicle telematics enable questions like "Where are EVs when their SOC <30%"

EVs Driving

What Happened? Driver Segments Drive Differently



For normal drivers, 80% of EV travel is less than 60 miles/day (green drop line)

For TNC drivers, 80% of EV travel is less than 90 miles/day (orange drop line)

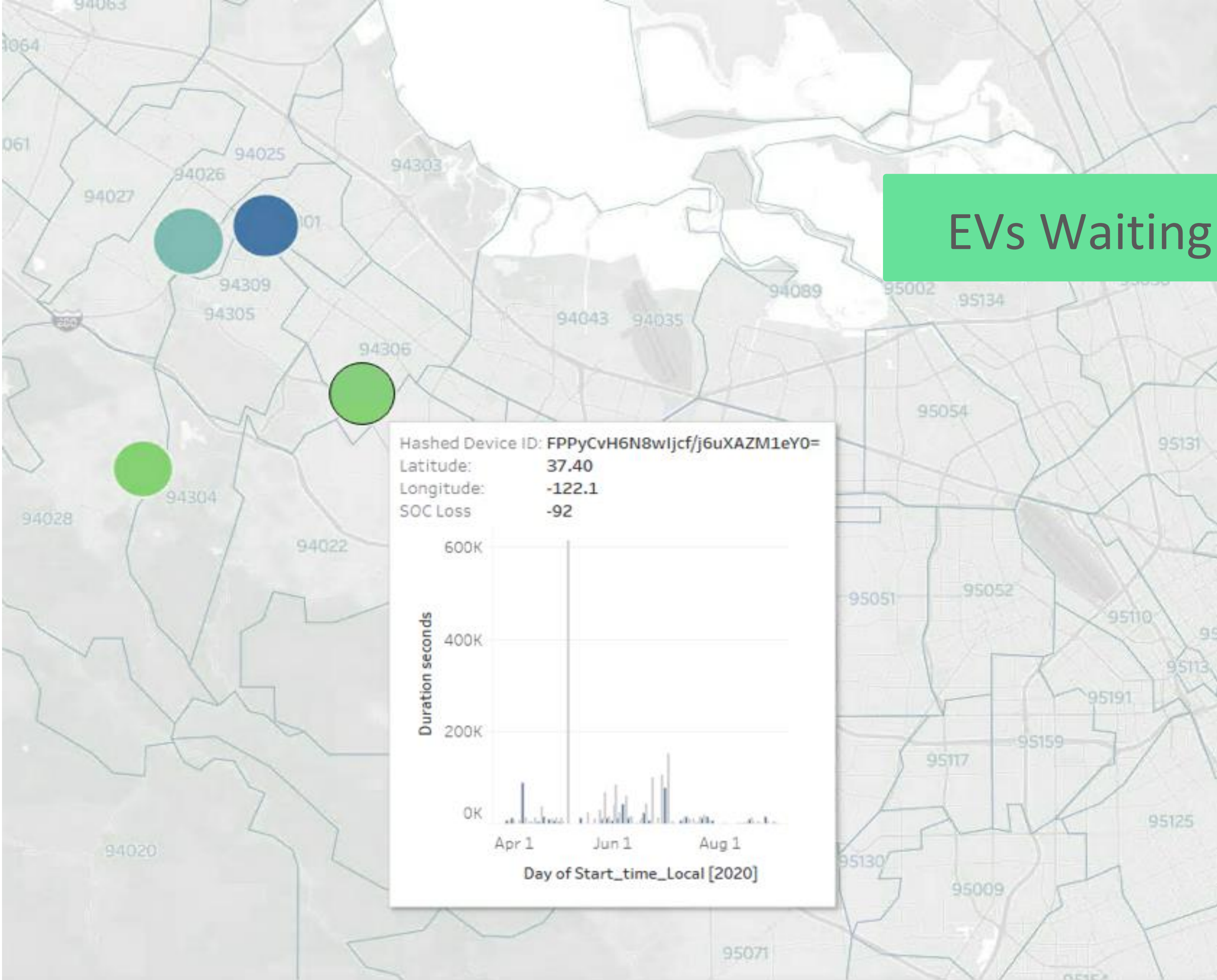
EVs Driving

EVs Waiting

Where are EVs “dwelling” for long periods of time WITHOUT charging?

- Determine location types – multi-family; business
- Analyze for placement of public and fast charging

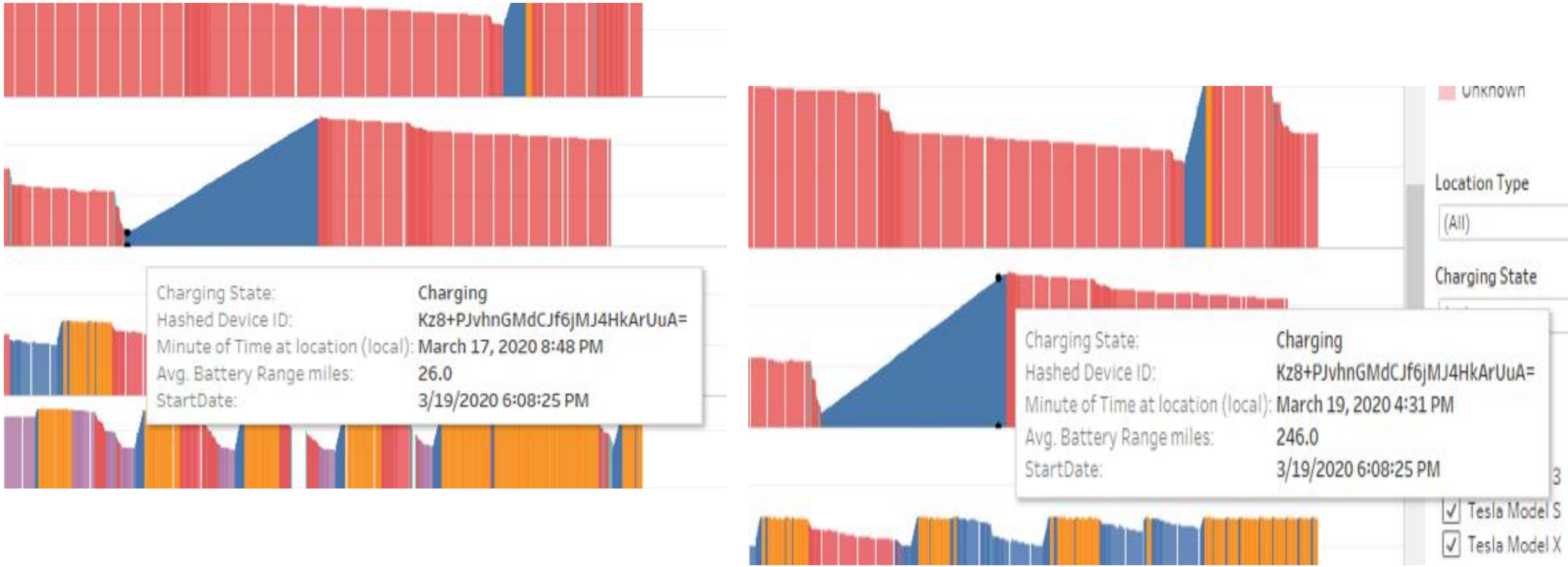
What is the typical vehicle SoC at these locations?



EVs Waiting

What Does it Mean? To Drivers?

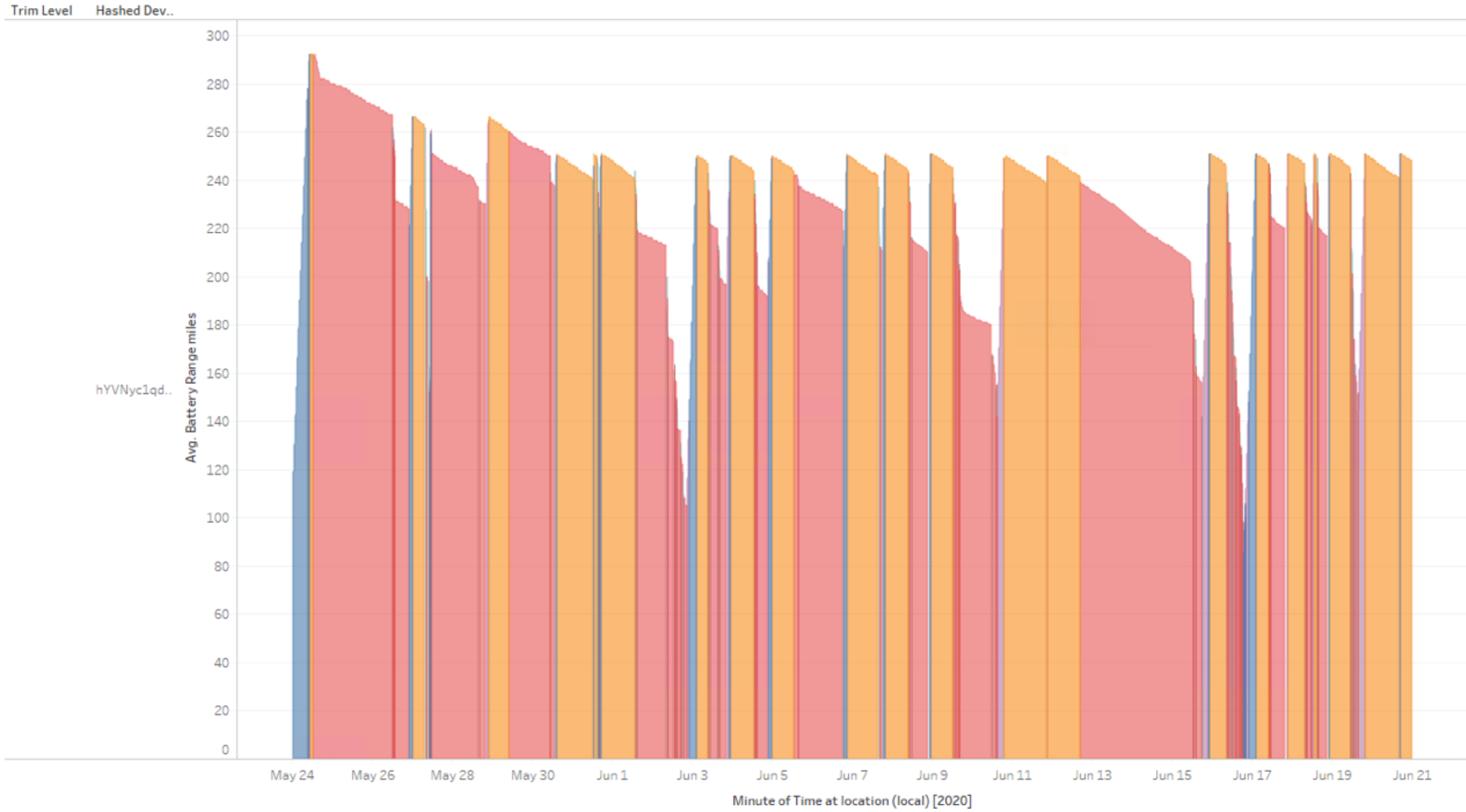
Simple Question – What did my charge session cost?



Complex Answer: Using the PG&E EVA rate schedule, that session would have been priced at anywhere from a high of \$0.3890/kwh to a low of \$0.1460/kwh and a midpoint of \$0.230/kwh.

What Does It Mean? To Utilities

Charging State Analysis



Periodic Charging

Charging State: (All)

Time at location (local): Last 5 weeks

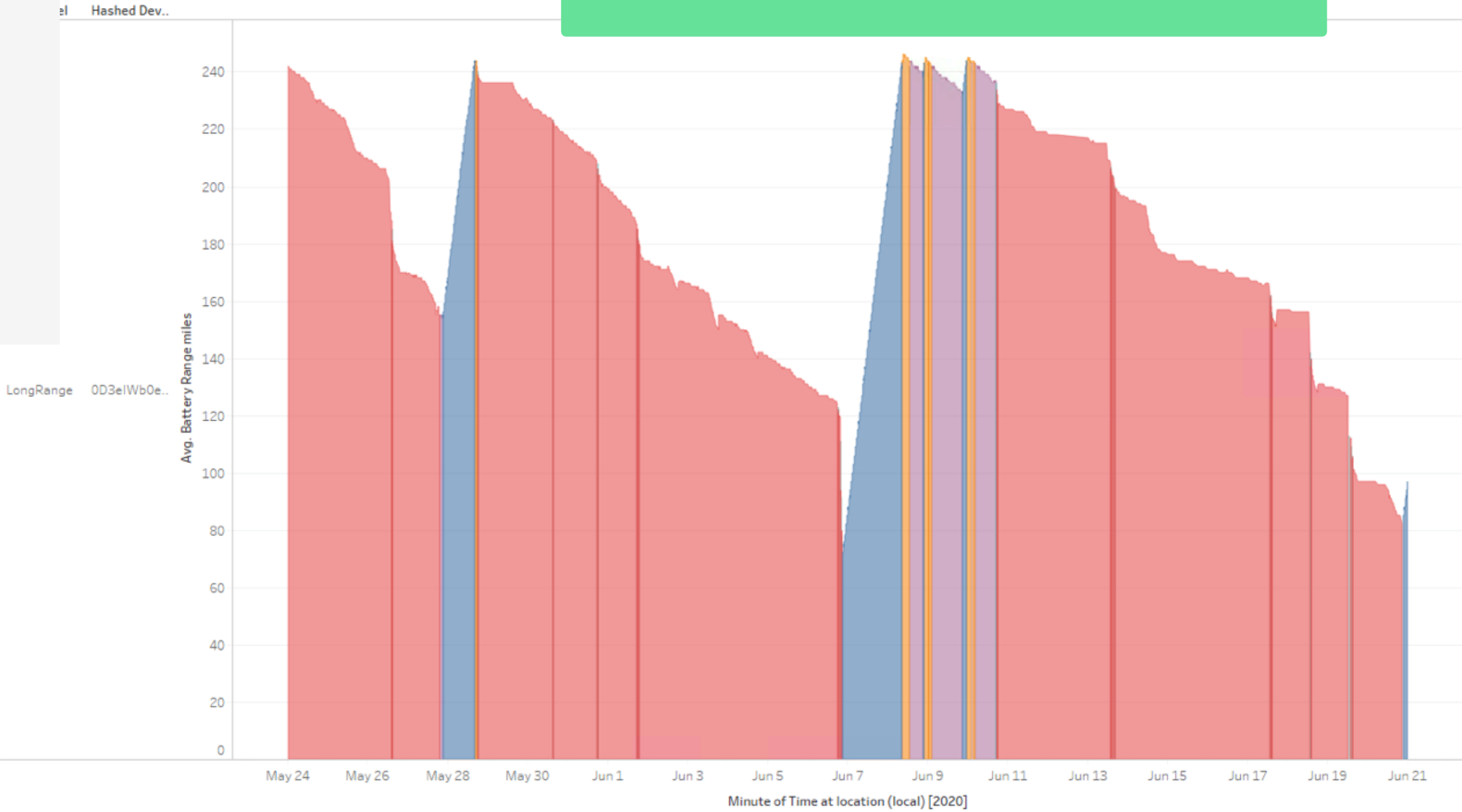
Program Code:

- (All)
- Null
- Organic
- Partner 3
- Partner1
- Partner2

Charging State Legend:

- Charging
- Complete
- Disconnected
- Driving
- Starting
- Stopped
- Unknown

Charging State Analysis



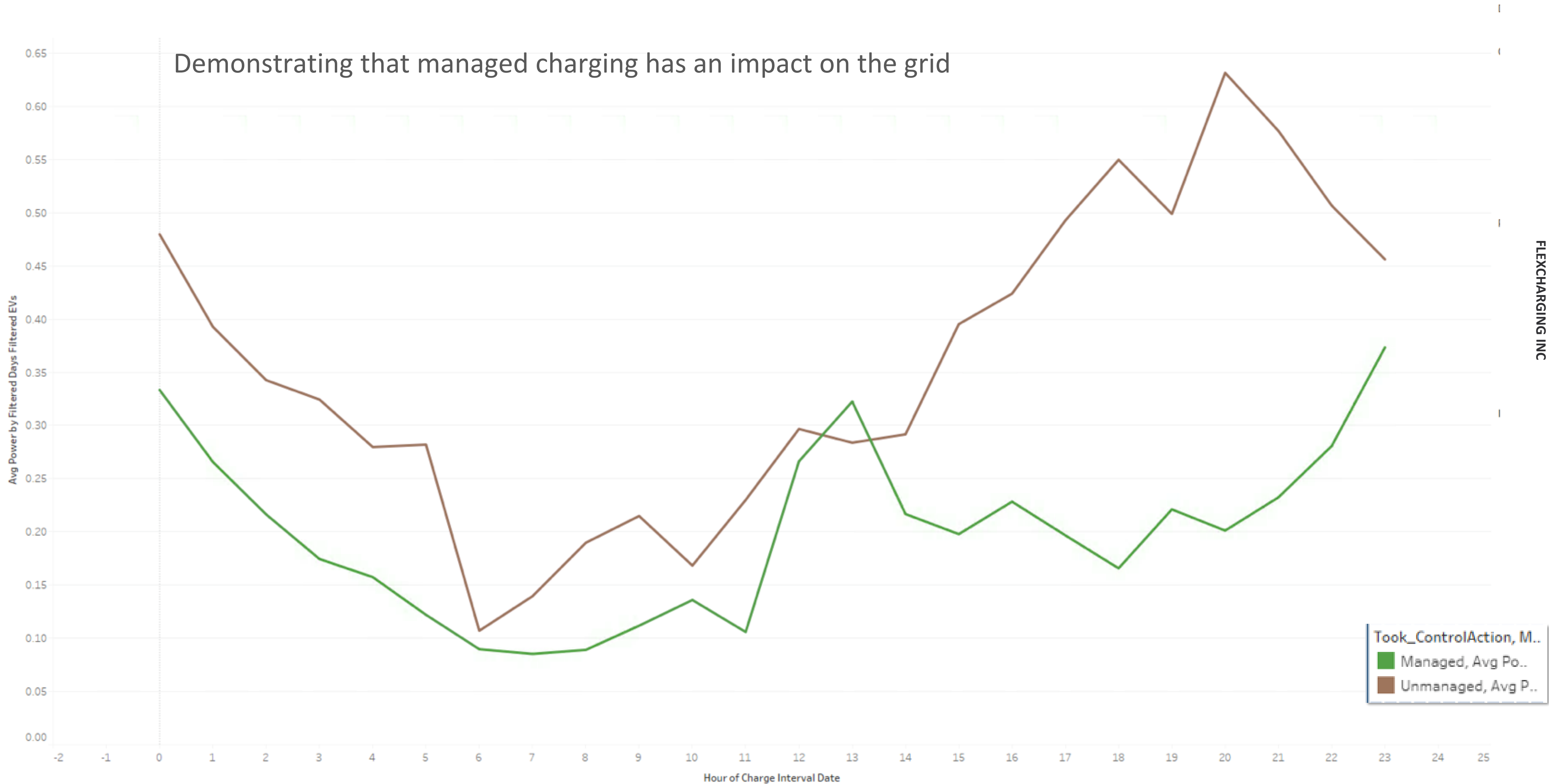
Empty Battery Charging

FLEXCHA

- How to craft Programs and Incentives given different charging styles
- A/B Testing to move “Empty Battery” to “Periodic”

What Does It Mean? To Utilities

GlobalFilterHours : 7/1/2020 12:00:00 AM to All Local Time Program: Organic, Partner 3, Partner 1



So What? Reduce driver cost of charging

GlobalFilterCounter 2/1/2020 12:51:08 PM to 9/6/2020 5:08:52 PM Local Time Program:Organic & Partner 3

Cost Savings Potential - Plug-in to Time of Use

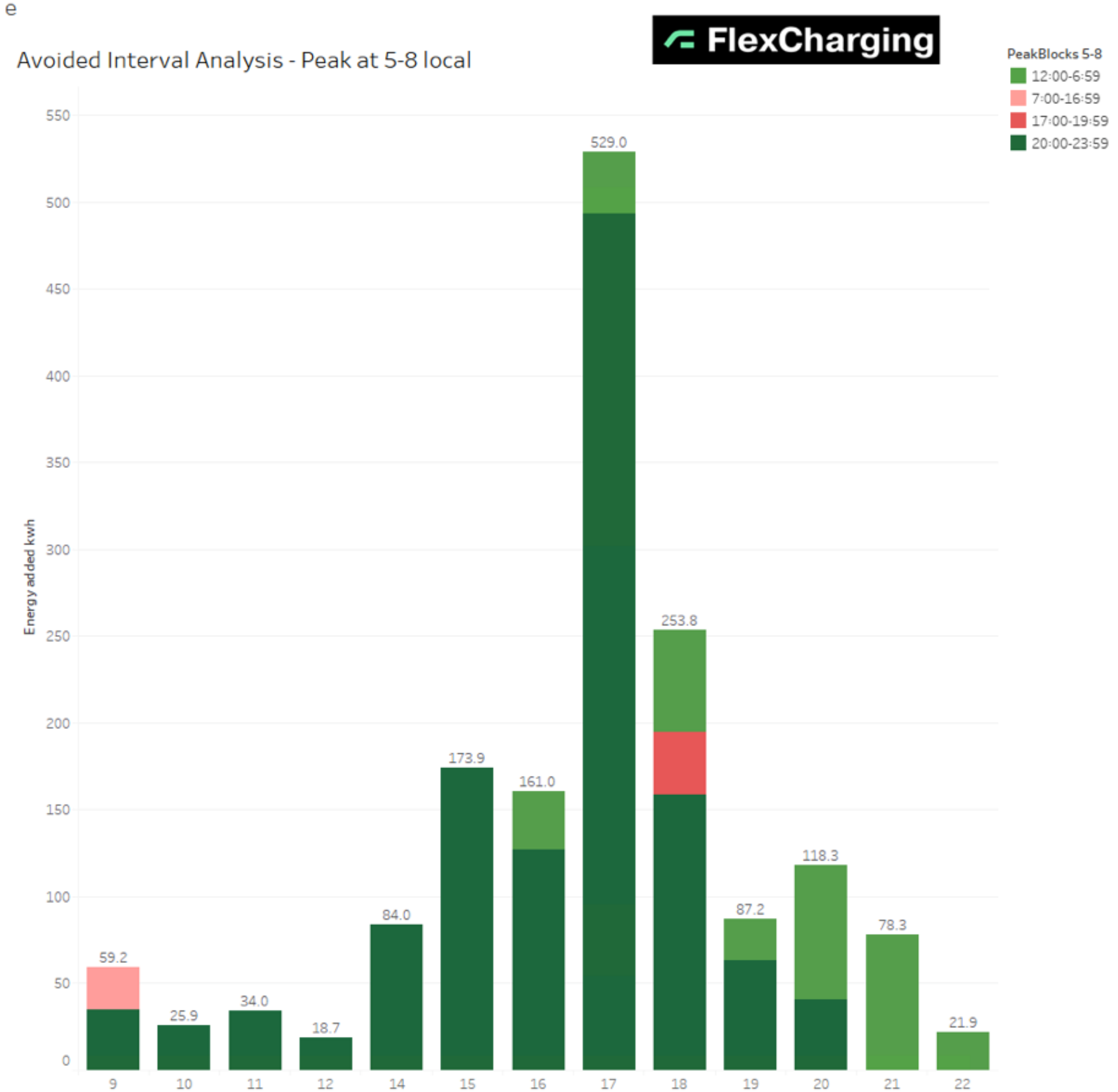


Beginning the analysis of cost savings for reporting to drivers and utilities

- Significant cost savings seen based on the rate schedule used

Measure Names
 ■ Distinct count o...
 ■ Energy Added - ...
 TOU
 ■ Non-TOU
 ■ TOU

So What? – Impact – Avoided Energy Shifted to Off-Peak Times



So What? – Impact – Avoided Carbon Emissions & Air Pollution

Managed Charging can reduce CO2 emissions

- WattTime marginal CO2 emissions forecast
- Early estimate: ~30% reduction

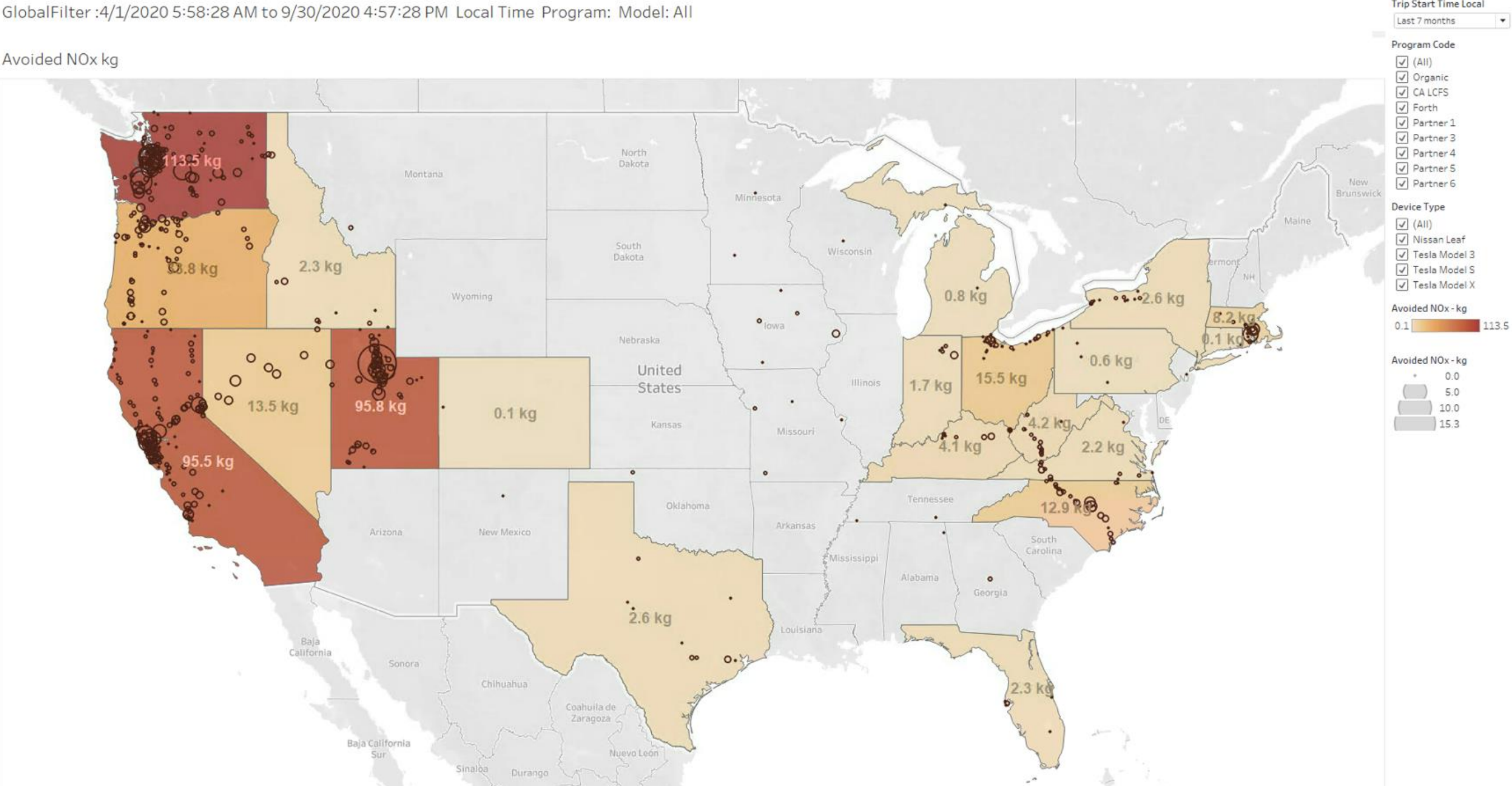
EV adoption avoids air pollution

NOx, Particulate matter, formaldehyde, carbon monoxide

EV's improve air quality

Reduces healthcare expenses
and saves lives *in disadvantaged communities*

Time to set policy goals!



EV Managed Charging Learning

Drivers (even Tesla drivers) use L1 charging

- Much more than was anticipated prior to data pilots

Drivers won't always tell you what you need to know

- No utility and/or rate schedule – but request managed charging
- Make intelligent decisions about how to manage those sessions

Telematics data requires data analysts/data scientists

- Data analysts paired with EV Program Managers yields the most value
- Domain expertise in energy will add to actionable intelligence around data inference

Regulatory and Policy Implications

- Managed Charging + marginal CO2 forecasts will lower CO2 emissions
- Telematics data can quantify effectiveness of EV adoption investments on air pollution
- Data allows for equity opportunities such as claiming of LCFS credits around charging

THANK YOU



Brian Grunkemeyer
FlexCharging
brian@flexcharging.com